2019 Muskoka Flood in a Historical Context (a mid-flood perspective)



Muskoka R. overtopping Bracebridge Falls Dam

Richard B. Lammers
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and
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2019 Muskoka Stewardship Conference Your Watershed: Connecting the Drops Huntsville, ON 2019-04-26



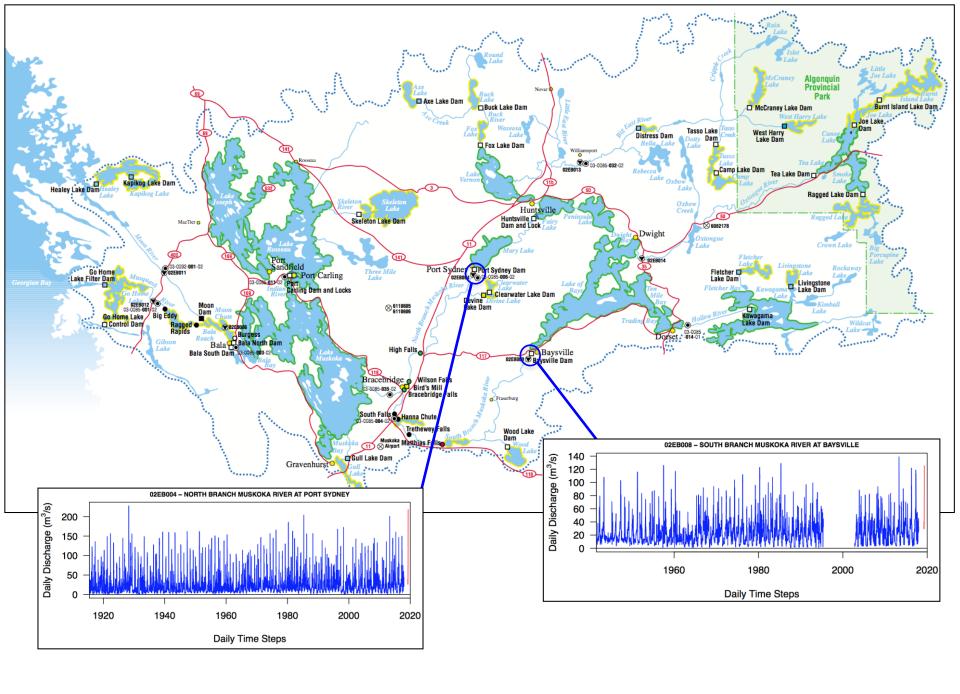
Muskoka Floods 2019

Bracebridge Photos

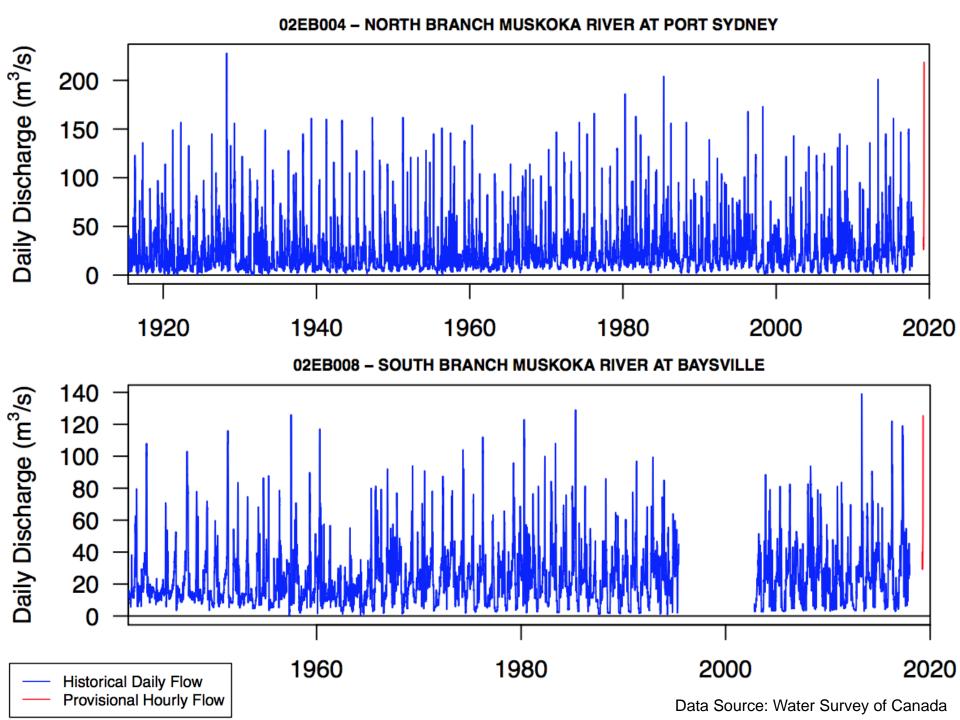
Beaumont Dr

Muskoka R. from Beaumont Dr

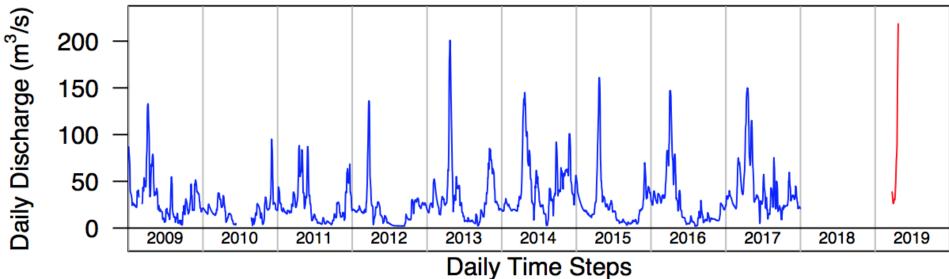
Images: R. Lammers



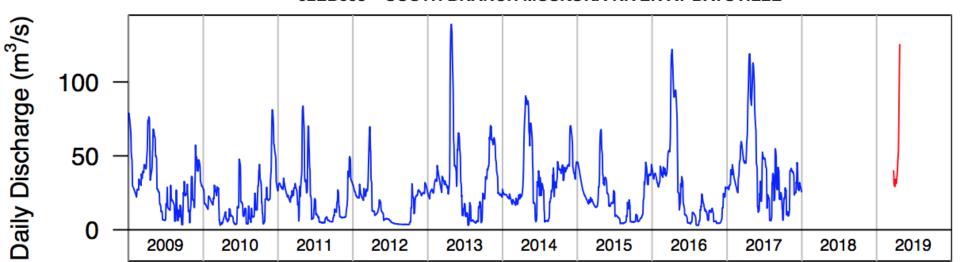
Map source: 2006 Muskoka River Watershed Plan



02EB004 - NORTH BRANCH MUSKOKA RIVER AT PORT SYDNEY



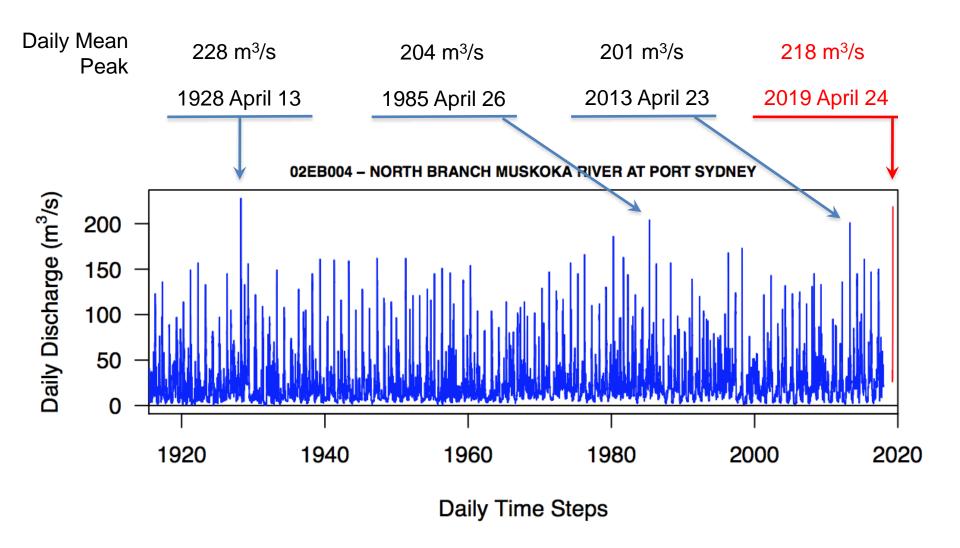
02EB008 - SOUTH BRANCH MUSKOKA RIVER AT BAYSVILLE



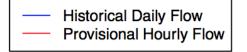
Daily Time Steps

Historical Daily Flow
Provisional Hourly Flow

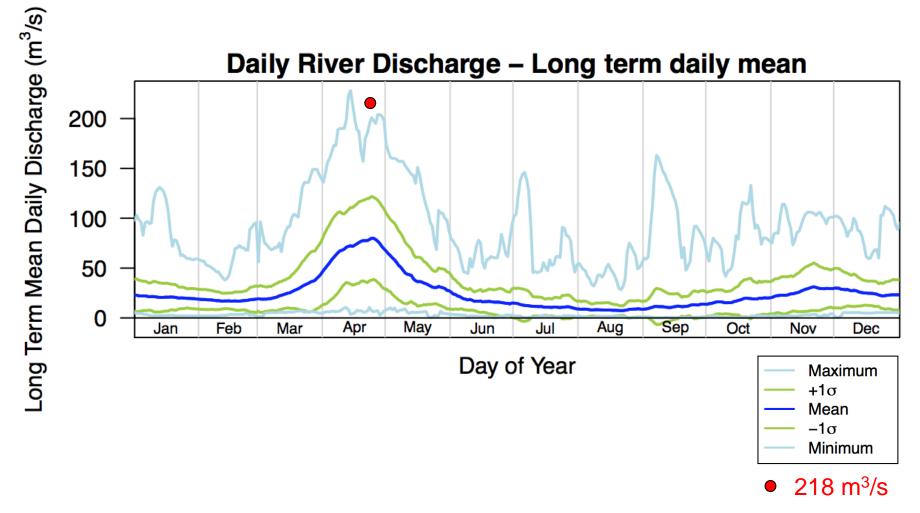
Port Sydney: peak flows > 200 m³/s



Can we have four "100 year" floods in 100 years?

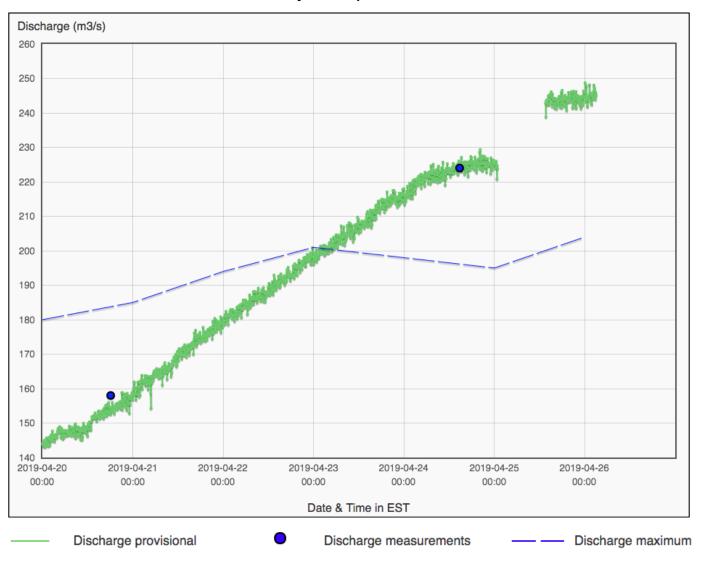


North Branch Muskoka R. at Port Sydney

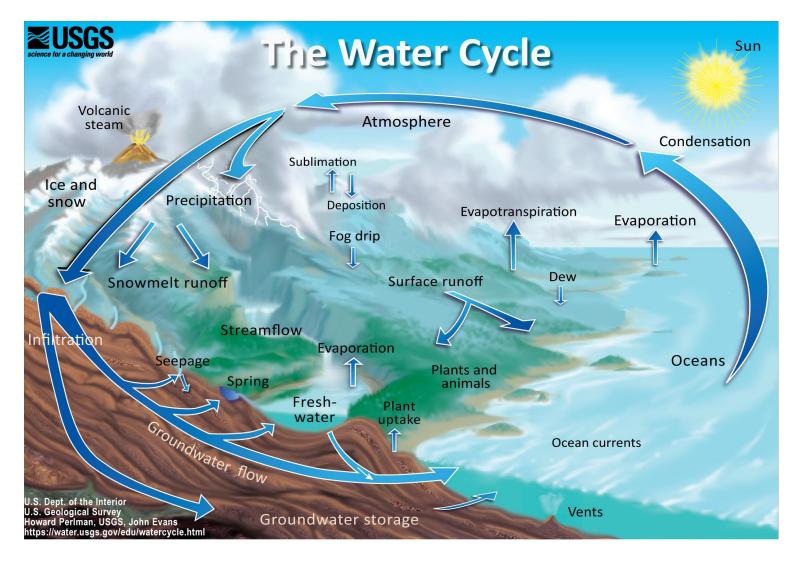


North Branch Muskoka River at Port Sydney

Graph from Environment Canada web site Friday 26 April 06:30

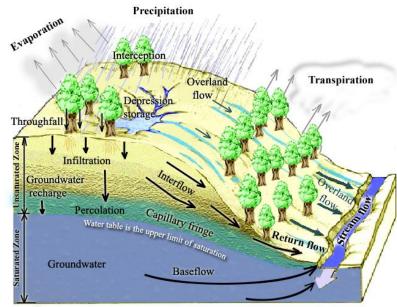


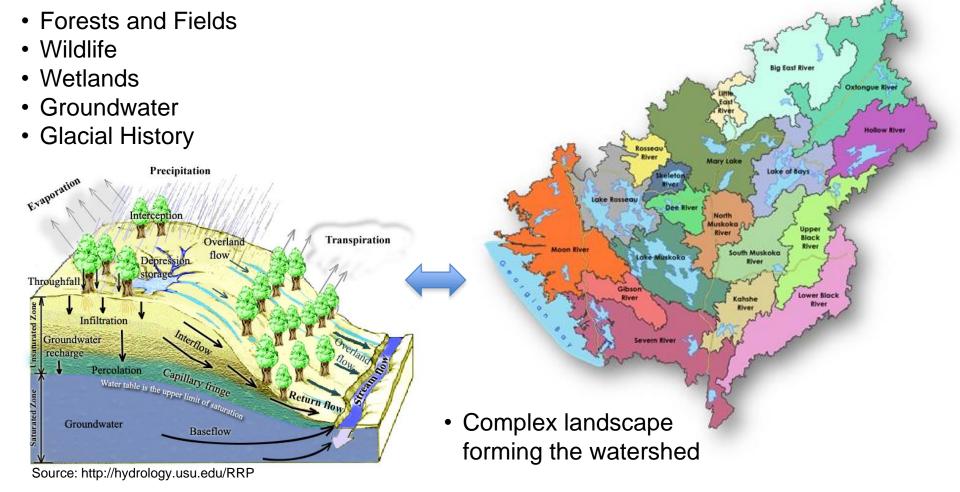
Themes



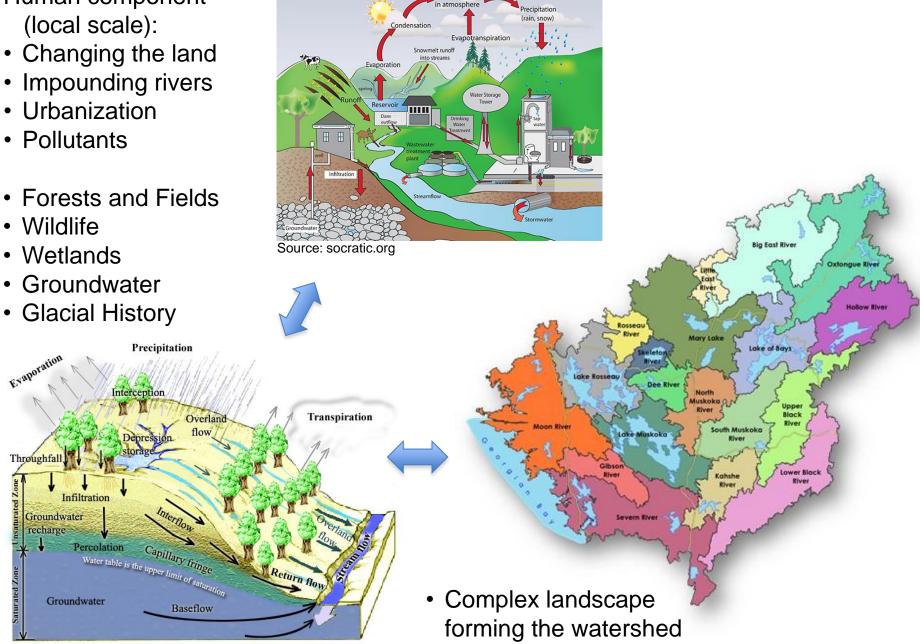
The watershed is not just about the rivers and lakes

- Forests and Fields
- Wildlife
- Wetlands
- Groundwater
- Glacial History





Human component (local scale):



Human component (local scale):

- Changing the land
- Impounding rivers
- Urbanization
- Pollutants
- Forests and Fields
- Wildlife

Evaporation

Throughfall)

Groundwater recharge

- Wetlands
- Groundwater

Glacial History

Infiltration

Groundwater

Percolation

Precipitation

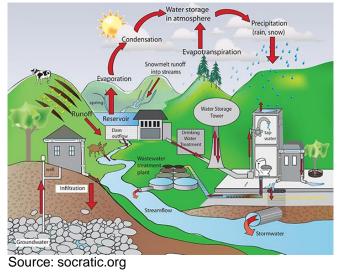
Overland

Capillary fringe

Baseflow

Water table is the upper limit of saturation

Interception

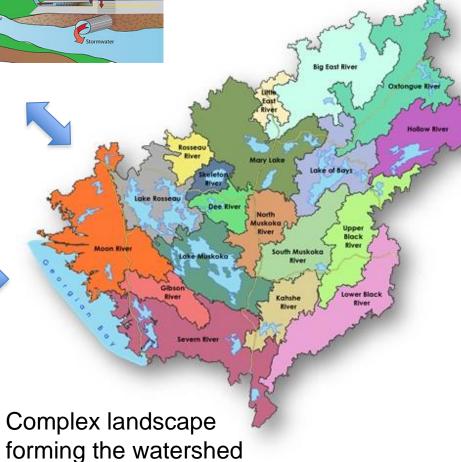


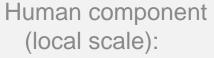
Transpiration

Return flow

Human component (large scale):

- Changing climate
- Economy
- Management
- Education





- Changing the land
- Impounding rivers
- Urbanization
- Pollutants
- Forests and Fields
- Wildlife

Evaporation

Throughfall,

- Wetlands
- Groundwater

Glacial History

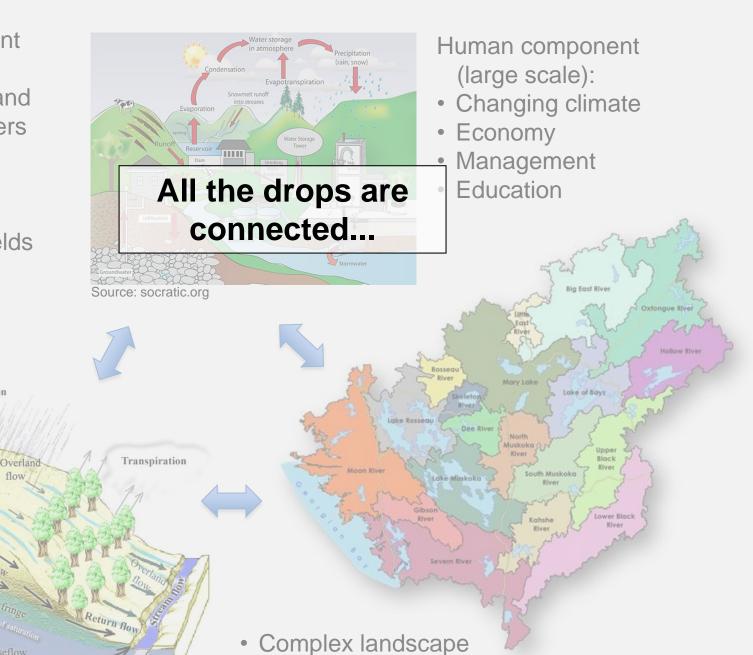
Infiltration

Percolation

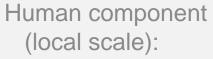
Precipitation

Capillary fringe

Interception



forming the watershed



- Changing the land
- Impounding rivers
- Urbanization
- Pollutants
- Forests and Fields
- Wildlife

Throughfall,

- Wetlands
- Groundwater
- Glacial History

Infiltration

Percolation

Precipitation

Capillary fringe

Interception



Transpiration

Return flow

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forming the watershed