Healthy Living Strategy: Home Care

Pests in the Home

Insects and rodents in the home can be a nuisance. However, you don't need to resort to the use of chemical pesticides to rid your home of them.

A few simple deterrents that will reduce the likelihood of attracting pests in your house include:

- removing their food supply and breeding sites
- managing garbage so that it is less attractive
- cleaning up spilled food, especially pet food
- eliminating damp conditions around the house

To make sure pests don't get into your house in the first place, you should:

- seal cracks, including spaces around exterior plumbing and electrical outlets, attic vents and under doors
- use window screens
- turn off porch lights instead of leaving them on all evening as they can collect insects which are swept into the house when the door is opened



| Pest | Solution |
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| Ants | To discourage, sprinkle their nest with red pepper, eggshells, bone meal, talcum powder, wood ash, sulphur, blood meal or coffee grounds |
| Carpenter Ants | Prevent infestations by repairing wood damaged by moisture, ventilating damp areas, cleaning gutters and storing firewood on raised platforms away from the house |
| Cockroaches | Cockroaches thrive in areas with moisture, food and darkness To trap them, place glue boards in areas that they are attracted to and monitor Clean all areas where droppings are present with soap, water and a disinfectant Seal cracks or spaces larger than ¼", particularly in the bathroom or kitchen Cover open vents with a fine mesh screen Eliminate all traces of grease, dirt and clutter Repair leaky taps and avoid any water accumulations |
| Crickets | Mix molasses and vanilla extract or lemon juice with water to attract and drown crickets Plug entry points |
| Flour Moths & Beetles | The older food is, the more likely it is to develop an infestation, so buy small amounts or store in the freezer If you buy food from open bins, seal it in plastic bags and freeze for a week before using Dry and bulk food should be stored in glass containers with tight lids Dispose of contaminated food and wash cupboards |

